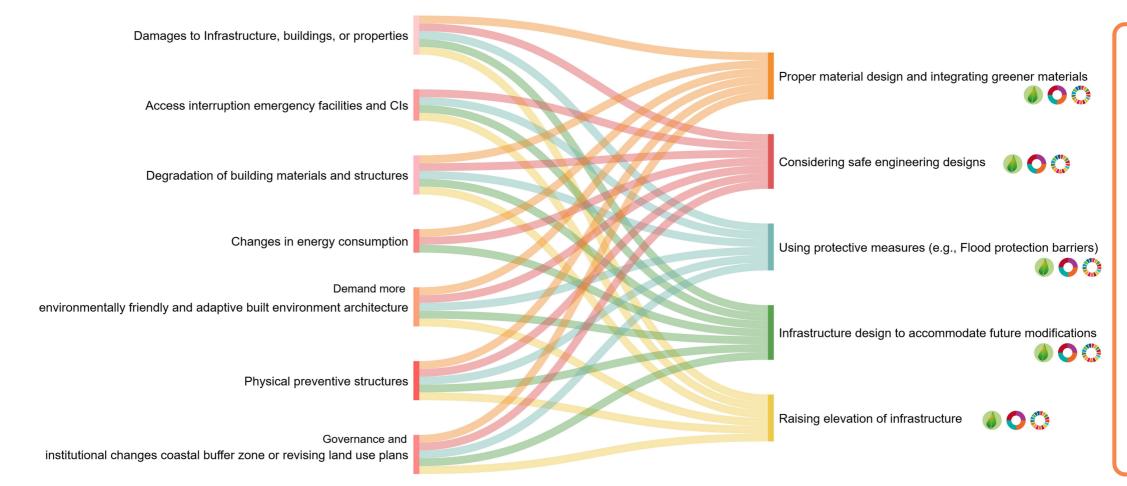
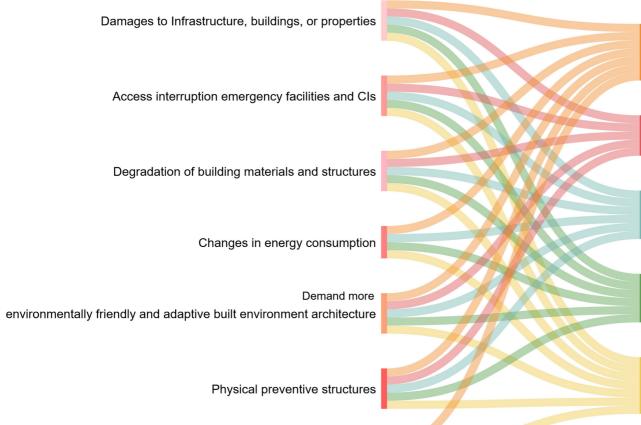
Damages to Infrastructure, buildings, or properties Access interruption emergency facilities and CIs Degradation of building materials and structures Changes in energy consumption Demand more environmentally friendly and adaptive built environment architecture Physical preventive structures Governance and institutional changes coastal buffer zone or revising land use plans

Consideration of anticipated loads in the designing of infrastructure Revision of the building codes, rules and regulations Adopting tool for evaluating risk, vulnerability, and exposure of infrastructure Risk-informed infrastructure development Better land use planning with greener/nature-based solutions Proper stormwater management techniques/Drainage system designs Alternative infrastructure designs (eg: floating infrastructure) Proper planning of evacuation routes Creating maps of infrastructure assets, facilities





Governance and

institutional changes coastal buffer zone or revising land use plans

Implementation of method/techniques to predict the maintenance of the infrastructure







Increasing and maintenance of longitudinal drains capacities





Implementing proper monitoring of routine maintenance service







Performing retrofitting, repair activities in deteriorated infrastructure







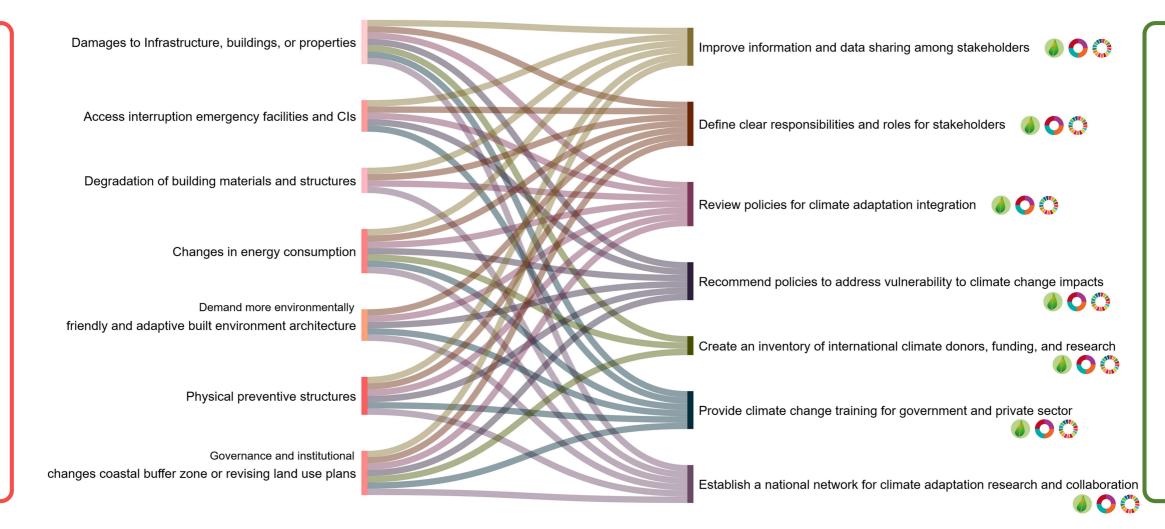
Conducting risk assessment for infrastructure facilities and revising vulnerability and exposure maps











Losses due to damages in the coastal infrastructure

Impact on planning economic development

Cost of adaptation and reconstruction

Impact on marine based industries

Depletion of resources

Loss of coastal income and economic depression

Loss of employment

of Climate Change

**Economic Impacts** 

Introduce innovative risk transfer instruments Promote climate-proof infrastructure design practices Develop guidelines for economic activities in vulnerable areas Identify adaptation actions suitable for respective industries Increase the awareness of industrial operators on climate change and its impacts Increasing infrastructure protection measures Improve information and data sharing among stakeholders Define clear responsibilities and roles for stakeholders Review policies for climate adaptation integration Recommend policies to address vulnerability to climate change impacts Provide climate change training for government and private sector

Establish a national network for climate adaptation research and collaboration

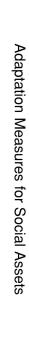


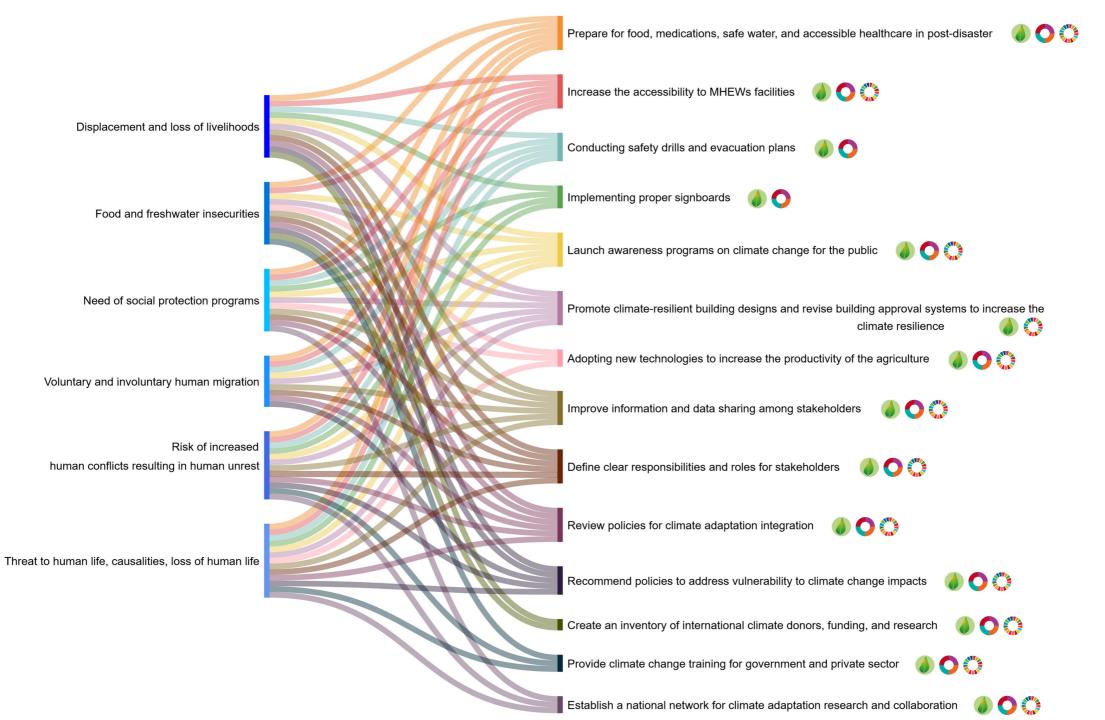
Create an inventory of international climate donors, funding, and research











Change

Climate

Social Impacts of

